U.S. challenges

India's export

VARGHESE K. GEORGE

Turning the heat further on

India on trade issues, the

United States has chal-

lenged India's export subsi-

dy programmes at the

World Trade Organisation

(WTO). The move comes

close on the heels of a string

of statements accusing India of "unfair" trade practices,

by President Donald Trump.

(USTR) Robert Lighthizer

said Washington had re-

quested dispute settlement

consultations with the Go-

vernment of India at WTO

on the issue. Mr. Trump had

threatened to raise duties on products from India.

disputes between India and America that are sector

specific or product specific,

the new move by Mr. Lighthizer - a trade hawk closely

in alignment with Mr.

Trump's nationalist eco-

nomic policies - is broad

and sweeping in targeting

the whole range of Indian

A statement from the USTR

listed the Merchandise Ex-

ports from India Scheme;

Export Oriented Units

Scheme and sector specific

schemes, including Elec-

tronics Hardware Technolo-

gy Parks Scheme; Special

Economic Zones; Export

Promotion Capital Goods

Scheme, and a duty free im-

ports for exporters pro-

gramme as distorting trade

in a way that allows Indian

exporters "to sell their

goods more cheaply to the

detriment of American

export

programmes.

'Distorting trade'

Unlike the many trade

U.S. Trade Representative

WASHINGTON

subsidies at WTO

MARKET WATCH

| | 15-03-2018 | % CHANGE |
|-----------|------------|----------|
| Sensex | 33,686 | -0.44 |
| US Dollar | 64.93 | 1.51 |
| Gold | 31,450 | -0.21 |
| Brent oil | 65.16 | -0.15 |

| NIFTY 50 | | |
|------------------|----------|---------|
| | PRICE | CHANGE |
| Adani Ports | 382.15 | 0.05 |
| Ambuja Cements | 242.30 | -1.60 |
| Asian Paints | | |
| Aurobindo Pharma | 572.30 | -5.50 |
| Axis Bank | 529.65 | -6.50 |
| Bajaj Auto | 2948.75 | -1.80 |
| Bajaj Finance | 1726.25 | 16.15 |
| Bharti Airtel | 420.45 | -2.15 |
| Bosch | 18025.20 | -259.10 |
| BPCL | 462.05 | -0.75 |
| Cipla | 571.15 | -6.75 |
| Coal India | 295.50 | 2.40 |
| Dr Reddys Lab | 2182.75 | 1.30 |
| Eicher Motors | | |
| GAIL (India) | | |
| HCL Tech | 959.15 | -5.90 |
| HDFC | 1830.00 | 14.70 |
| HDFC Bank | | |
| Hero MotoCorp | 3640.80 | 1.45 |
| Hindalco | | |
| HPCL | 371.55 | -3.85 |
| Hind Unilever | | |
| Indiabulls HFL | | |
| ICICI Bank | | |
| IndusInd Bank | | |
| Bharti Infratel | 337.90 | -1.25 |
| Infosys | | |
| Indian OilCorp | | |
| ITC | | |
| Kotak Bank | | |
| L&T | | |
| Lupin | | |
| M&M | | |
| Maurti Suzuki | | |
| NTPC | | |
| ONGC | | |
| PowerGrid Corp | | |
| Reliance Ind | | |
| State Bank | | |
| Sun Pharma | | |
| Tata Motors | | |
| Tata Steel | | |
| TCS | | |
| Tech Mahindra | | |
| UltraTech Cement | | |
| UPL | | |
| O1 L | / 21.13. | 2.00 |

TT BUY TT SELL CURRENCY US Dollar Euro British Pound 90.61 90.15. ...61.36 Japanese Yen (100) 61.06... Chinese Yuan Swiss Franc 68 75 Singapore Dollar ...49.61 Malaysian Ringitt...

March 15 rates in rupees with previous rates in parentheses

Retail Silver (1g).

⁺ 'No intention

Trade deficit narrows to 5-month low

'Global protectionist trends, crude prices impacting growth of exports and imports'

NEW DELHI

India's trade deficit narrowed to \$12 billion in February, its lowest in five months, amid concerns that a global trade war could hit its exports because of U.S. President Donald Trump's decision to hike import taxes on steel and aluminum.

India's merchandise exports are expected to touch \$300 billion in the current fiscal year ending this month compared with \$275.8 billion, mainly driven by a rise in commodity prices and strong demand in the U.S. and Europe.

February merchandise exports were \$25.8 billion while imports were \$37.8 billion, Rita Teaotia, a top trade ministry official, told reporters on Thursday.

In the first 11 months of



Slowing growth: February merchandise exports were \$25.8 billion while imports were \$37.8 billion. • PAUL NORONHA

the fiscal, merchandise exports rose 11% to \$273.7 billion from a year earlier while imports climbed 21% to

Trump's decision to impose \$416.9 billion, she said. New Delhi is worried that

tariffs of 25% on steel and 10% on aluminum. Prime Minister Narendra

its exports could be hit in the

coming months by Mr.

Modi is hosting a mini-ministerial meeting of members of the World Trade Organization next week expected to discuss the impact of Mr. Trump's decision.

India's trade secretary said the country was disappointed by the U.S. decision 'as it is against WTO rules'.

'Slowing growth'

"Exports were recovering but imports were growing even faster," D.K. Srivastava, chief policy adviser at EY In-

"Now, the level of export and import growth has moved down, reflecting the change in the global economy towards more protectionist measures. The other factor could be that sometimes when global crude prices fall, then the demand for Indian exports also falls."

Export growth slowed to 4.48% in February compared with 9.07% growth in January. A government release said that in February, major commodity groups of export showing positive growth over a year earlier were "petroleum products (27.44%), organic & inorganic chemicals (30.41%), drugs & pharmaceuticals (13.92%), rice (21.29%), and electronic goods (29.71%)."

On imports, it added that major commodity groups of import showing high growth "are petroleum, crude & products (32.05%), electronic goods (18.95%), machinery, electrical & non-electrical (23.04%), pearls, precious & semi-precious (15.86%), and coal, coke & briquettes, etc. (17.73%)."

(With inputs from TCA Sharad Raghavan)

Calls them 'detrimental' to its workers

■ REUTERS

manufacturers."

"These export subsidy programmes harm American workers by creating an uneven playing field on which they must compete," said Mr. Lighthizer. "USTR will continue to hold our trading partners accountable by vigorously enforcing U.S. rights under our trade agreements and by promoting fair and reciprocal trade through all available tools, including the WTO."

Mukesh Aghi, president of the United States-India Strategic Partnership Forum (USISPF), said the case would not alter the longterm trajectory of bilateral trade partnership. "As the relationship deepens, and volumes increase, disputes are natural. This is a normal dispute redressal mechanism that will run its course.," Mr. Aghi said.

"The U.S has been imposing countervailing duties in response to all these Indian programmes already. The decision to take this to the WTO is a political move and qualitatively different from countervailing duties," said Moushami P. Joshi, trade lawyer at Washington law firm Pillsbury, where she advises sovereign governments on WTO disputes.

Banks to enhance risk management

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA NEW DELHI

Bankers on Thursday decided to put in place more robust and secure risk management mechanism within six months to check fraudulent activity by unscrupulous elements in the aftermath of the country's largest bank fraud of ₹12,968 crore allegedly perpetuated by Nirav Modi.

All public sector banks have verified LoUs issued by them, and there are no other unauthorised authority letters except for those issued by PNB, State Bank of India deputy MD M.S. Sastry said.

Action plans are being drawn to further strengthen controls in the areas of trade finance, he said.

India likely to push for dropping 'Asian premium' on oil prices

'Responsible price mechanism' on Minister's agenda in run-up to energy meet

SUHASINI HAIDAR TCA SHARAD RAGHAVAN

India is likely to lobby heavily for an end to the discriminatory "Asian premium" on oil prices and a "responsible" price mechanism, as it prepares to host a major conference for oil producing and consuming countries.

Addressing a curtain raiser for diplomats of countries that are expected to send delegations for the International Energy Forum (IEF) April 10-12, Petroleum Minister Dharmendra Pradhan said India would become a "happening point" for energy after the conference, which would be close on the heels of the International Solar Al-



liance (ISA). Mr. Pradhan promised a "new roadmap" for the world during the IEF, especially given the oil price

fluctuations. "We are all concerned about having a responsible price mechanism. We don't expect low oil prices anymore, and we know what are the limitations and challenges for the long-run: a decrease in exploration and production activities, low capital expenditure environment," Mr. Pradhan said.

'Affordable prices'

He added it was inevitable that low oil prices, as seen in recent years, would cause a "crisis". "Simultaneously we must take care of the interests and aspirations of consumers in India and we need affordable energy prices," he said. Key Oil Producing and Exporting Countries (OPEC) including Saudi Arabia, and Iran's petroleum ministers, will attend the conference said officials handling the programme. The IEF repre-

sents 90% of world consumption and production of oil and gas. All 92 member countries of the IEF are expected to send delegations, with about 40 participating at a ministerial level.

Since 2015, Mr. Pradhan has made repeated demands to the IEF countries to remove what is called the "Asian premium" on prices that was pioneered by Saudi Arabia, which distinguished consumers in Asia from the U.S. and European countries. However, the demands have met with little success and the issue is expected to be raised on the sidelines of the event, if not during the conference with Saudi Arabia and others.

workers



A Grand Felicitation of The Finest Healthcare Institutions of Tamil Nadu

In an evening studded with the stars of healthcare in Tamil Nadu, we are celebrating the success stories of institutions who have endured and made their way to the top with belief in their ability to transform the industry. Today, we are honoring The Doyens - Guardians of Healthcare in Tamil Nadu, 2018.

> Chief Guest: Thiru, BANWARILAL PUROHIT Hon'ble Governor of Tamil Nadu



Guest of Honour: Thiru. Gopal Krishna Gandhi Former Governor of West Bengal



Distinguished Host: Thiru. N. Ram Chairman, The Hindu Group



Special Guest: Dr. J Radhakrishnan I.A.S Principal Secretary to Government, Health and Family Welfare Department,



VENUE: HOTEL FEATHERS

Mt. Poonamalle High Road, Manapakkam, Chennai. Entry by invite only















SAVEETHA











to hold on to Fortis shares'

SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT

Yes Bank said that it did not have any intention to hold on to the shares of Fortis Healthcare Ltd. which it acquired by invoking pledged

Yes Bank had acquired more than 17% stake in the firm through this route.

"The intent of the bank was to immediately sell the shares, by way of a block

"Unfortunately, it did not materialise immediately as the potential buyer was taking more time to complete its due diligence," Yes Bank said in a stock exchange filing.

In a separate disclosure, Yes Bank said it had sold 2.17% stake in Fortis Healthcare. The bank, however, did not mention the name of the buyer.

Mukund Rajan quits Tata Sons, heads for TPG venture

PE firm had bid for Tata Teleservice's enterprise business

SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT

Mukund Rajan, chief ethics officer of Tata Sons, has resigned from the company. He will be relieved from service on March 31, 2018.

Dr. Rajan, who is quitting to evaluate 'entrepreneurial pursuits', could potentially be non-executive chairman of a venture backed by TPG Capital, which has placed a bid for Tata Teleservices Ltd.'s enterprise business, as part of a management buyout.

"I will be non-executive chairman in the TPG venture, if that happens. [Otherwise too,] I have a lot of entrepreneurial ideas to explore," said Dr. Rajan, brother of former RBI Gover-

nor Raghuram Rajan. "Dr. Mukund Rajan has



Mukund Rajan выоу вноѕн

conveyed personal reasons for his decision to leave Tata Sons and has indicated he will be evaluating certain entrepreneurial pursuits in the coming months," Tata Sons said in a statement.

Dr. Rajan was earlier chief brand custodian and a member of the group executive

council set up by former Ta ta Sons chairman Cyrus Mis try in 2013. The council was disbanded after Tata Sons removed Cyrus Mistry as chairman in October 2016,

International operations However, Dr. Rajan, who was in the office of the former chairman Ratan Tata, was retained and later asked to head international operations when N. Chandrasekaran joined Tata Sons as

chairman in 2017. "Tata Sons thanks him for his distinguished services in various leadership roles including in the telecommunication sector, private equity space and branding strategy, as a Tata Administrative Service (TAS) Officer in the Tata

Group, over a period of 23

years," the statement said.

'RBI norms may push power projects worth ₹2.5 lakh crore into bankruptcy'

Banks have exposure of more than ₹1.75 lakh cr.; meeting called to discuss issue

PIYUSH PANDEY

More than 50,000 MW of stressed power projects, worth more than ₹2.5 lakh crore, with bank exposure of more than ₹1.75 lakh crore, are likely to face bankruptcy proceedings as, among others, the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) had scrapped all loan restructuring programmes in February, according to industry sources.

"About 50GW of operational capacity in private sector with total capex of about ₹2.5 lakh crore, having bank exposure of about ₹1.75 lakh crore may have to face bankruptcy proceedings if the underlying stress factors - resolution of change in law cases, coal supply and its restrictive usage policy and



absence of power offtake agreements are not resolved quickly," Ashok Khurana director general, Association of Power producers, told The Hindu.

The government has called for a high-level meeting of all the stakeholders, including public and private sector power firms, lenders, coal suppliers and railways on Friday to discuss the gravity of the situation.

"RBI guidelines will be one of the most important issues under consideration as it may lead to most of the power firms to file for bankruptcy," said the CEO of private power firm who would be attending the meeting.

Payment by discoms

"Discoms are owned by the government and they are not paying us in time," Sanjay Sagar, MD, Jindal Power, told The Hindu.

"Coal India, again owned by the government, is not supplying the required amount of coal. With the latest RBI notification, power firms will be classified as defaulters for no fault of theirs," Mr. Sagar said. Of the 50,000 MW, about

12,000 MW have no power purchase agreements (PPAs) or coal linkages while 20,000 MW have coal linkages but don't have long term PPAs. Another 11,000 MW of gas-based power plants are stranded for the want of gas while 9,800 MW coastal power plants of Tata Power, Adani Power and Essar Power are stranded due to lack of imported coal.

The RBI had recently scrapped all loan restructuring programmes and it's recent guidelines on 'Resolution of Stressed Assets -Revised Framework' mandates the banks to classify even a day's delay in debt servicing as default.













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