MARKET WATCH

| | 25-01-2018 | % CHANGE |
|-----------|------------|----------|
| Sensex | 36,050 | -0.31 |
| US Dollar | 63.55 | 0.24 |
| Gold | 31,450 | 1.13 |
| Brent oil | 70.96 | 1.72 |

| NIFTY 50 | | |
|------------------|---------|--------|
| | PRICE | CHANGE |
| Adani Ports | 436.50 | 12.25 |
| Ambuja Cements | 263.00 | 2.85 |
| Asian Paints | 1150.45 | -0.60 |
| Aurobindo Pharma | 639.70 | 18.75 |
| Axis Bank | 616.10 | 8.15 |
| Bajaj Auto | 3311.70 | 29.85 |
| Bajaj Finance | 1710.30 | 28.85 |
| Bharti Airtel | 452.70 | -6.80 |
| | | |

| PRICE | CHANGE |
|----------|--------|
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| 26519.40 | 115.35 |
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| 1394.00 | |
| 360.80. | 8.05 |
| 1730.20 | 12.90 |
| 343.45 | 1.15 |
| 1175.40 | -10.40 |
| 392.30 | 2.00 |
| 281.25 | -0.20 |
| 1092.35 | 12.25 |
| 1416.50 | |
| 949.65 | -9.40 |
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| 54X 45 | -4 /() |
| 4359.95 | |
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| EXCHANGE R | ATES | | | |
|---|--------|---------|--|--|
| Indicative direct rates in rupees a unit except yen at 4 p.m. on January 25 | | | | |
| CURRENCY | TT BUY | TT SELL | | |
| US Dollar | 63.35 | 63.67 | | |
| Euro | 78.57 | 78.97 | | |
| British Pound | 90.28 | 90.75 | | |

361.60

595.85

| Euro | 78.57 | 78.97 |
|--------------------|-------|-------|
| British Pound | 90.28 | 90.75 |
| Japanese Yen (100) | 58.13 | 58.42 |
| Chinese Yuan | 10.02 | 10.07 |
| Swiss Franc | 67.24 | 67.58 |
| Singapore Dollar | 48.48 | 48.72 |
| Canadian Dollar | 51.40 | 51.66 |
| Malaysian Ringitt | 16.30 | 16.39 |

+ Setting up

firms may

get easier

SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT

The Corporate Affairs Mi-

nistry on Thursday said it

viii de introducing certain

initiatives to simplify and

expedite company incor-

69th Republic Day tomor-

row, the Ministry ... is

launching the Government

Process Re-engineering

(GPR) initiatives for making

the incorporation process

speedy, smooth, simple,

and reducing the number

of procedures involved for

starting a business," the Mi-

It would unveil "RUN"

or "Reserve Unique Name"

web service for name re-

nistry said in a statement.

"On the occasion of the

poration process.

January 25 rates in rupees with previous rates in parentheses Retail Silver (1g).......... 43.10..... (42.20)

GST mop up in Dec. rises to ₹86,703 crore; trend reverses

Rate cuts, easier compliance may have aided growth; taxpayer base hits 1 crore

SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT

Reversing two consecutive months of fall, the Goods and Services Tax (GST) collections for December rose to ₹86,703 crore. Meanwhile, the GST taxpayer base touched the one-crore mark.

"Total revenue collections under GST for December 2017 (received in December 2017/January up to 24th January, 2018) has been ₹86,703 crore ..." the Finance Ministry tweeted. In November 2017, the GST collections had fallen to ₹80,808 crore, from more than ₹83,000 crore in October, 2017. GST collections in September, 2017 were more than ₹92,150 crore.

'The increase... is a wel-



point in GST history, says M.S. Mani. • GETTY IMAGES/ISTOCK

come sign, given that it was the first full month after the rate cuts on several products," said M. S. Mani, senior director, Deloitte India, said in a statement.

"The December collections could become "the much-needed tipping point crease in the fiscal deficit."

Mr. Mani said a combination of reasonable rates and easier compliance processes during December would have contributed to the improvement in collections.

'Average collection'

"Average monthly collection in past five months is about ₹74,000 crore," said Dinesh Agrawal, ED, Khaitan & Co. "Comparing with the average collection as well as past month collection, December collection is showing tax buoyancy of 7.5%. This is a good sign of the maturing GST as well as a growing economy," he said. However, in February, collections may dip on cut in tax rate from 28% to 18% on 178 items.

Maruti Suzuki net rises 3%

Oil hits \$71 for first time since 2014

REUTERS

Oil hit \$71 a barrel on Thursday for the first time since 2014, supported by OPEC-led supply curbs, a record-breaking run of declines in U.S. crude inventories and a weaker U.S. dollar.

The Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries and its allies including Russia began reining in supplies in January 2017. An involuntary drop in Venezuela's output recently has deepened the impact of those cuts. Brent crude hit \$71.20 a barrel, the highest since early December 2014.

"The continuous fall in U.S. oil inventories and the prolonged weakness in the U.S. dollar have done the trick," said Tamas Varga of

growth of 26.7% over the

year-earlier period on ac-

count of higher sales vol-

ume, cost reduction efforts,

lower sales promotion ex-

penses and forex benefit.

partially offset by adverse

The company said its board

on Thursday approved a re-

vision in the method of cal-

would result in lower pay-

ments for new model agree-

ments starting with the Ig-

implemented after approval

by the board of Suzuki Motor

This would be

prices,"

commodity

Royalty revision

culating royalty

Corporation.

Source: Indian Readership Survey 2017, total readership (main + variant)

added.

service recipient receives an integrated service provided by both the issuing and acquiring banks and the fee is then shared by both the banks.

banks is certainly not misplaced and should not be disregarded. However, this needs to be backed up with agreements with payment solution firms," said Sumit Lunker, partner, PwC India.



'Credit, debit transactions taxed twice'

'Remove GST

MANOJIT SAHA MUMBAI

Bankers have written to the finance ministry seeking a resolution for the issue of double taxation for transactions through debit and cre-

dit cards. According to bankers, during a card transaction, the Goods and Services Tax is applicable on the merchant discount rate (MDR) twice. The MDR is the fee merchants pay to the bank that has installed the point of sale terminal (PoS), called the acquirer bank.

A part of that fee is also paid by the acquirer bank to the issuer bank – which is the bank that has issued the card to the customer, as also to payment networks like Mastercard and Visa. GST is paid by both the acquirer as well as the issuer banks.

"We pay GST two times on MDR. Once it is paid, we should not pay it again," said a banker involved in the discussions. The GST rate for financial services is 18%. Banks had also raised the issue at their pre-budget meeting with finance secretary Hasmukh Adhia.

"The banks believe the

"This argument by the

Following last year's demonetisation, card use had gained momentum and banks had stepped up installations of PoS machines at



Reserve Bank of India data showed credit cards were used at PoS terminals in November 2017 to transact business worth ₹39,260 crore compared with ₹26,293 crore a year earlier.

Transactions using debit cards in November 2017 were ₹36,519 crore (₹31,616 crore). The number of PoS terminals have almost doubled in the past year, data showed. There were 2.9 million such terminals as of November 2017 compared with 1.6 million a year earlier.

Panel on MDR subsidy

A panel comprising representatives of the finance ministry, the RBI and National Payments Corporation of India is looking into the issue of transferring – the subsidy granted for small value transactions - to banks.

The Centre had said it would bear the MDR amount and reimburse banks for debit card transactions below ₹2,000, starting January 1, for two years. Banks are yet to recieve the subsidy amount.

The subsidy burden on the Centre is estimated at ₹1,050 crore for FY19 and ₹1,462 crore for FY20. The move was aimed at providing relief to small merchants and encouraging them to accept digital payments.

M CH-CHE

Duty drawback raised on 102 export items

Covers leather goods, tyres, seafood

SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT NEW DELHI

In a bid to make the country's exports more competitive in the overseas markets, the Centre enhanced the industry rates of duty drawback for 102 tariff items.

The enhanced rates of drawback would be effective from January 25, 2018, the Finance Ministry said in a statement.

"As a step towards more efficient input tax neutralisation on the exports, after considering various representations from the trade and industry, the government has enhanced the All Industry Rates of duty drawback for 102 tariff items," the Ministry said. The export items mainly include marine and seafood products, automobile tyres and bicycle tyres/tubes, leather and articles of leather, yarn and fabric of wool, glass handicrafts and bicycles, it said.

'Addressing concern'

"The revised rates of duty drawback will help address the concerns of these export sectors and make India's exports more competitive in global economy," the Ministry added. "The revision of drawback is a welcome relief to the exporters and their cash flow should improve," said Bipin Sapra, tax partner, EY India

Higher taxes, lower non-operating income cut profit growth SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT of 11.3%. "The operating profit was ₹2,348.8 crore, a

NEW DELHI

in the GST history" and ap-

pears they (GST collections)

have started "entering the

stabilisation phase," he said,

adding, "With several other

measures such as the e-way

bill lined up, the collections

would only increase in fu-

ture, removing fears of an in-

Maruti Suzuki on Thursday posted 3% increase in net profit to ₹1.799 crore for the quarter ended December 31.

"While the operating pro-

fit increased by 26.7%, the net profit increased by 3% due to increase in effective tax rates and lower non-operating income due to markto-market impact on the invested surplus, compared to last year," the firm said in a statement. Maruti had posted a profit of ₹1,747.2 crore in October-December 2016 quarter and ₹2,484.3 crore in the July-September 2017.

During the quarter under review, Maruti's total income was ₹19,528.1 crore, a decline of 1.3% from



Maruti Suzuki's operating profit, however, increased

₹19,793.3 crore in the yearearlier period. Sequentially, the total income declined 12.3% from ₹22,291.1 crore in July-September quarter.

Maruti sold more than 4.31 lakh vehicles, a growth

Dollar slump drives gold

REUTERS

Gold prices climbed on Thursday to touch their highest since August 2016 as a weakening dollar helped it to extend gains of

three-year low against ma-

World Bank's Romer quits after Chile affair

Economist had cast doubt on rankings

REUTERS

Paul Romer stepped down as the world bank's chief economist on Wednesday after he came under fire for saying that Chile's rankings in a closely watched "Doing Business" report may have been deliberately skewed under socialist President Michelle Bachelet.

Mr. Romer's resignation was announced in an internal note that was posted by World Bank President Jim Yong Kim. "Paul Romer has informed me that he is stepping down from his position as chief economist, effective immediately," Mr. Kim said in the announcement.

In an interview with The

methodology that he said "conveyed the wrong impression" about the business environment undei Ms. Bachelet.

Controversial report The annual report has long

been controversial because it ranks countries based on indicators that grade them on how their government bureaucracies affect, and often limit, their business environments.

Chile currently ranks at 55 out of 190 countries on the list, down from 34 in 2014, the year Ms. Bachelet took office. Mr. Romer told the new-

spaper that the decline resulted from methodological environment.

10% since mid-December. The dollar plunged to a

jor currencies after the U.S. treasury secretary said he welcomed a weaker greenback, making gold cheaper for non-U.S. investors. The lower dollar may also drive prices higher in the U.S. and increase demand for gold as a hedge against inflation. "Gold is benefiting tremendously from weaker dollar," said ETF Securities analyst Nitesh Shah. Spot gold was up 0.1% at \$1,359.92 an ounce., having hit \$1,366.07, its highest since August 3, 2016.

to new peak

servation on January 26. changes, rather than a dete-The initiatives would signif-Wall Street Journal, Mr. icantly enhance the "ease rioration of Chile's business Romer apologized to Chile of doing business," it said. for changes to the report's

A buyback offer too good to be true!

NBFC Saraswati Commercial offers ₹978 for a share worth ₹14.71

ASHISH RUKHAIYAR

Saraswati Commercial (India) Ltd., a little-known firm listed on the BSE, has created a record of sorts. The company, whose market capitalisation is a mere ₹1.52 crore with shares last traded at ₹14.71 apiece, has announced a buyback offer worth almost ₹6 crore at

₹978 per share. Never before in the history of Indian equity markets has a company offered to buy back shares at such a premium to its market price. The Mumbai-based nonbanking finance company (NBFC) is paying close to 67 times the market price.

The buyback is being done as the company said it believed the current market price does not reflect the fair value of the stock, said a senior official of the company whose main business activity is "investment, trading in



Buyback price almost 67 times market price of ₹14.71

Promoters hold 73.35% stake; balance 26.65% with public Firm plans to buy back

 Promoter / promoter group to tender 40,842

lending activities". The firm's annual report said it held shares worth nearly ₹60 crore in various listed entities along with ₹35 crore worth of shares in unlisted entities.

shares and securities and

"The company was merged with another listed group entity named Aroni Commercials in FY17. But the current market price of Saraswati does not reflect the intrinsic value of the merged entity and hence the buyback route was decided... so that shareholders can get an exit option at a fair value," said an official on conditions of anonymity.

The shares of Saraswati Commercial were traded last on December 29. "The company wanted to

give... [an] exit option to investors at the intrinsic value," said G.S. Ganesh, founder, Inga Capital, the merchant banker managing the buyback offer. "The buyback offer price is a fair proposition by the company for the minority shareholders."

While promoters hold 73.35% stake in the NBFC, the balance 26.65% is held by the public. The firm will buy back up to 60,000 equity shares. The promoter and promoter group intend to tender 40,842 equity shares - 68% of the maximum buyback size - in the offer.

'Little benefit for public' Corporate governance experts said though the firm had high intrinsic value due to its assets, shareholding pattern showed it was close-

ly-held with public getting

no benefits of listing.

"This is more a case of getting tax benefits by tendering shares on a stock exchange platform as the firm has no reason to be listed since it is so closely-held," said J.N. Gupta, MD, Stakeholders Empowerment Services, a proxy advisory firm.

